

部 $1/4$ 具长柔毛；基盘具少量绵毛；内稃稍短，脊上部具微纤毛；花药长2毫米。花期7月。

产河北、四川（乾宁、白玉）。生于山坡草地，海拔1000—3200米。模式标本采自河北内丘。

本种以花序分枝自基部密生多数小穗，小穗大而含花多，具7—11小花，长达10毫米，而易识别。

157. 多花早熟禾（西北植物学报）

Poa florida N. R. Cui in Act. Bot. Bor. Occ. Sinica 7 (2): 91. 1987; 新疆植物志 6: 93, 图版33. 1—5. 1996.

多年生，具根状茎，疏丛型。秆直立，高40—60厘米，顶节位于秆的中部以上。叶鞘平滑无毛；叶舌钝圆，长约2毫米；叶片扁平或边缘内卷，宽2—6毫米，上面粗糙。圆锥花序较紧缩，长椭圆形，长5—20厘米；小穗卵形，含7—9小花，长7—9毫米；颖先端尖，边缘膜质，具3(5)脉，第一颖长3—4毫米，第二颖长3.5—4.5毫米，脊中部以上粗糙；外稃先端尖，边缘窄膜质，脊 $1/2$ 与边脉 $1/4$ 以下具长柔毛，基盘密生长绵毛，第一外稃长3.5—4.5毫米；内稃稍短于外稃，两脊具短纤毛；花药黄色，长2—2.5毫米。花期7—9月。

产新疆（昭苏、和静）。生于高寒草原，海拔2400米。模式标本采自新疆。

158. 光盘早熟禾（禾本科图说）

Poa elanata Keng ex L. Liu in Pl. Asiae. Centr. 4: 142. 1968; 中国主要植物图说·禾本科 181, 图133. 1959, sine latin. descr.; 内蒙古植物志 7: 85, 图版35. 图11—12. 1983; 横断山区维管植物 2: 2194. 1994.

多年生。秆疏丛生，高约40厘米，径1毫米，具3—4节，顶节位于茎基部 $1/6$ 处。叶鞘平滑无毛，顶生者长8—12厘米，稍短于其叶片；叶舌长2—3毫米，先端尖，细齿裂；叶片长8—15厘米，宽约1毫米，两面与边缘微糙涩。圆锥花序狭窄，长6—9厘米，宽约0.8毫米；分枝孪生，粗糙，长3—3.5厘米，上部着生2—4枚小穗；小穗含2—4小花，长5—6.5毫米；颖具3脉，先端尖，第一颖长4—5毫米，第二颖长4.5—6毫米；外稃先端膜质，长4—5毫米，间脉不甚明显，脊下部 $1/3$ 贴生微毛，边脉与基盘均无毛；内稃稍短，两脊具短纤毛；花药长2—2.5毫米。花期8月。

产内蒙古、青海、西藏。生于林缘山坡草地。模式标本采自青海门源。

159. 外贝加早熟禾（拟） 图版14: 4

Poa transbaicalica Roshev. in Bull. Jard. Bot. Ac. Sc. URSS 382. 1929. et in Kom. Fl. URSS 2: 404, Pl. 30, fig. 10. 1934.

多年生，不具根状茎。秆丛生，高40—70厘米，花序以下粗糙。叶舌长2—2.5毫米，先端钝；叶片扁平或内卷，宽1—2毫米，先端渐尖，粗糙。圆锥花序长圆形，长

longae, (1-) 2—3mm latae; panicula oblonga, laxa, effusa, 10—22cm longa, ramis 2—3-natis, scaberulis, flexuosis et pendulis, basalibus 3—7cm longis, in parte inferiore 2.5—3cm longa nudis, superne pluri-ramulosis, ramulis dense 2—5-spiculatis; spiculae ovato-lanceolatae, glaucoviridulae et lilacinae, 3—4 mm longae, 3-florae; glumae anguste lanceolatae, acutae, carina scaberula, prima 1-nervi, circ. 2mm longa, secunda latiore, 3-nervi, circ. 3mm longa; lemmata oblonga, antice leviter membranacea, nervis omnino distinctis, medianis in 1/2 marginalibus in 1/4 inferiore breviter pilosis, callo sparse lanuginoso, lemmata primo 3—3.5mm longo; palea lemmata paulo brevior, carinis scabris; carinis scabris; antherae circ. 0.5mm longae; caryopsis triangularis, circ. 2mm longa.

Gansu: Siaho, ad aridam declivitatem crescens, alt. 3150m, 19 VII 1937, K. T. Fu 1281 (Typus, JSBI).

Poa dolichachyra Keng ex L. Liu, sp. nov.

Species P. pratensi L. affinis, habitu ci P. pratensi var. maritimae Litw. vald simili, sed panicula parviore, ramis binis, et glumis lemmatisque longioribus recedit.

Perennis, rhizomatis gracilibus, radicibus fibrosis, tenuibus densisque; culmi circ. 35cm alti, circ. 1mm crassi, saepissime binodes, nodo supremo in loco 1/3 inferiore culmi sito; vaginæ pleraeque internodiis breviores, leves, glabrae, inferne clausæ, suprema 9—10cm longa, lamina sua 3—4-plo longiore; ligula membranacea, fere triangularis, 2—3mm longa, illa inferiore breviore, circ. 1mm longa; laminae infra leves et glabrae, supra puberulae, 2.5—6.5cm longae, 2—3mm latae, acutae, plicatae, illis surculariis involutis, usque ad 25cm longis, circ. 2mm latis; panicula ovata vel oblonga, circ. 6cm longa, ramis sawpissime bins, patentibus vel leviter pendulis, basalibus usque ad 3—4.5cm longis, inferne nudis, levibus glabrisque vel superne scaberulis; spiculae ovatae, 4—6mm longae, 2—4-florae, glauco-viridulae purpureaeque, articulis rhachillæ glabris, 0.5mm longis; glumae lanceolatae, acutae, prima 1-nervi, circ. 3mm longa, secunda 3-nervi, circ. 4mm longa; lemmata antice leviter membranacea, distincte 5-nervia, mediis superne scaberulis, in 1/2 vel 2/3 marginalibus in 1/2 inferiore longius pilosis, callo pilis longioribus copiose lanuginoso, lemmata primo 4—4.5mm longo; palea lemma aequans vel eo paulo brevior, carinis brevissime ciliolatis; antherae 2mm longae.

Qinghai: Menyuan, ad declivitatem crescens, alt. 300m. 25 X 1936, K. M. Liu 6781 (Typus, JSBI).

Poa elanata Keng ex L. Liu, sp. nov.

Species Poac longiglumi Keng affinis, sed glumis longioribus usque 6mm longis, et lemmatibus fere elanatis recedit.

Perennis, racibus fibrosis; culmi laxe caespitosi, erecti. plerumque leves et glabri, circ. 38 cm alti, circ. 1mm crassi, 3—4-nodes, nodo supremo in loco 1/5 inferiore culmi sito; vaginæ leves glabraeque, internodiis longiores, summa 8—12cm longa, pleraque lamina sua (11.5—15cm longa) breviore; ligula albo-membranacea, oblonga, acuta vel serrulata, 2—4mm longa inferiora breviora; laminae angustae lineares, planae vel plicatae, ad paginas ambas marginesque scaberulæ vel ad paginam inferiorem leviores, 8—15cm longae, circ. 1mm latae; panicula angusta, 6—9cm longa, 3—8mm lata, ramis saepissime 2- (3) -natis, scabris, erectis, infra medium nudis, superne 2—4-spiculatis, basalibus 3—3.5cm longis; spiculae 2—49 (5) -florae, 5—6.5 (7) mm longae, virides vel partim purpureae, rhachilla glabra; glumæ lanceolatae, acutæ, 3-nerviae, prima 4—5mm longa, secunda 4.5—6mm longa; lemmata oblonga, apice membranacea, nervis intermediis fere obscuris, medianis in 1/3 inferiore adpressi-puberulis, marginalibus glabris, callo elanato, lemmate primo 4—5mm longo; palea femmate paulo brevior, carinis ciliolatis; antheræ 2—2.5mm longae, flavae.

Qinghai: Huangyuan, ad declivitatem crescens, 8 VIII 1944, Y. L. Keng et Keng f. 5253 (Typus, JSBI).

Poa eragrostioides L. Liu, sp. nov.

Similis *P. nepalensi* Wall. ex Duthie, sed spiculis majoribus, 6 mm longis 5—6-floris differt. Quoad paleam ad costas duas longe ciliatam, antheras 0.7 mm longas propingua *P. annuac* L. a qua okabta rguzinate repente breviore praedita, foliorum laminis latioribus breviribus, lemmatibus margine membranaceis plane distincta.

Yunnan: Lanping, in pratis declivitatis, 1980. 07. Exped. Hengduanshan. Inst. Bot. 1174 (holotypus, PE); Lijiang, Wang Chi-wu 71287.

Sichuan: Luding, Lang Kai-Yung 241 (Typus, PE).

Poa fascinata Keng ex L. Liu, sp. nov.

Species *P. leptae keng similis*, sed gluma prima breviore angustioreque, saepe 1-nervi, lemmate primo interdum sterili differt.

Perennis, rhizomatis brevibus, radicibus fibrosis tenuibus; culmi laxe caespitosi, graciles, leviter compressi, geniculati vel basi procumbentes, 60—70cm alti, circ. 1mm crassi, leves, glabri, sed tantum infra paniculam scaberuli, 2—4-nodes, nodo supremo in loco 1/3 inferiore culmi sito; vaginæ tenues, leves glabraeque, internodiis longiores, summa 8.5—14cm longa, lamina sua (14—17cm longa) paulo breviore; ligula hyalino-membranacea, acuta et triangularis, 2—4mm longa; laminae planae, marcidæ, acuminatae, ad paginas ambas marginesque scaberulæ, 5.5—17cm longae, circ. 1mm latae; panicula angusta, flaccida, pendula, 3.5—12cm longa, circ. 5mm lata, ramis binis, tenuibus, scaberulis,