

倍，盔直立部分长4毫米，与管等粗，几以直角转折成为地平部分，其中含有雄蕊部分稍稍膨大，长约5毫米，前方成为细长伸直、多少朝向前下方的长喙，长达5毫米，端尖头而全缘；雄蕊着生于管的中部，前方1对花丝有长毛；子房卵状披针形，柱头伸出。蒴果伸直，披针形，锐尖头，比萼长1倍，长约10—13毫米，宽4毫米；种子卵圆形，种皮黑色有细网纹，长1.5毫米，宽0.75毫米。

产东喜马拉雅，我国西藏亚东春丕谷有之。

这一种我们这里缺少标本，描述主要从泊兰氏转译。

245. 费尔氏马先蒿

Pedicularis pheulpini Bonati, in Bull. Soc. Bot. France LV (1908) 247, pro parte, emend Tsoong, excl. saltem diagn. "fauce bidentata ut in *P. oligantha*"; Limpr. in Repert. Sp. Nov. XX (1924) 260; Li, in Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad. C (1948) 371, pro parte.

费尔氏马先蒿费尔氏亚种

Pedicularis pheulpini Bonati subsp. *pheulpini*

根一年生。花茎单条，圆筒形，多长毛，直立，高10—20厘米。下部之叶有柄，多数，10—20枚，轮生，叶片长约2厘米，羽状开裂，裂片16—20枚，无毛，圆形，全缘；叶柄有缘毛，长1厘米，茎叶对生，叶柄有绵毛，上部者无柄，基部亚心脏形，披针形锐头，羽状全裂，裂片钝头而全缘，无毛或几无毛（叶片长1—2厘米，裂片16—20枚，长1—3毫米）。花序穗状少花，基部有间歇，端反曲。苞片掌状开裂，基部楔形，上部者3浅裂，基部与缘均有缘毛。下部之花有梗（梗长2毫米），上部之花无梗；萼长约7毫米，卵圆状圆筒形，主脉5条，其中4条粗凸，伸入后方萼齿的1条与5条次脉同等粗细，沿通入后侧方两枚萼齿的粗主脉略有斜出短支脉，齿5枚，后方1枚很细小，针形，其余4枚两大两小，后侧方两枚几大一倍，多少狭卵形，有反捲之齿，沿边有极长的白毛；花冠红紫色，盔色较深，管约与萼等长，下唇稍短于盔，宽约4毫米，长约5毫米，侧裂斜椭圆形，宽3毫米，长仅2毫米，中裂完全伸出于前方，宽三角状卵形，端稍作兜状而尖（如摊平舒展则破裂成一缺口），宽2.8毫米，长2.3毫米，基部宽楔形，从其两旁有两条很高的褶襞通向花喉，盔直立部分前缘约高2毫米，无耳状凸起，从背缝线的基部至顶高约4毫米，约以直角向前转折为长3.6毫米的含有雄蕊的部分，前额很高凸，前方突然细缩成为指向前下方的伸直的喙，长约5毫米；雄蕊花丝无毛；柱头伸出。

为我国特有种类，产四川西部（巴塘）。

tis, lobo medio lateralibus duplo majore, basi stipite usque 1.5 mm. longo prominentem suffulto, limba 4.5—5 mm. longa, manifeste porrecta, lobis lateralibus quoque breviter stipitatis; stamna paulo supra basin tubi inserta, ad insertiones pubescentia; ovarium anguste ovoidicum, circ. 3 mm. longum, appendice circ. 1 mm. longa, inferne basin ovarii amplectante, superne conica, longitudine sua circ. 1/3 ovario adnata, praedita, stylus 1.5—2 mm. ex apice galeae exsertus.

Yunnan: without exact loc. (T. T. Yu 12689), (type).

240. *Pedicularis alopeculos* Franch. var. *lasiandra* Tsoong, var. nov.

A var. *alopeculos* differt filamentis superne breviter pilosis antherisque longe sparseque pilosis.

Szechuan: without exact loc. (T. T. Yu 3355), (var. type).

241. *Pedicularis debilis* Franch. subsp. *debilior* Tsoong, subsp. nov.—*P. liana* Pennell ex Li, in Proc. Acad. Nat. Sci. Philad. C(1948) 370, text-fig. 3 F, ex Yu 12446, nom. non *P. nudicaulis* Bonati.

A subsp. *debile* differt planta 5—8 cm. tantum alta, foliis plus orbiculatis margineque minus profunde lobatis, circ. ad 1/3—1/2 vel ultra lobatis, labio infero corollae minus eroso-denticulato, nervis loborum in dentes parvos triangulares excurrentibus.

Yunnan: without exact loc. (T. T. Yu 12446), (subsp. type).

245. *Pedicularis pheulpinii* Bonati subsp. *chilienensis* Tsoong, subsp. nov.—*P. heydei* auct. non Brain: Maxim. in herb.

Usque ad 5—15 cm. alta; ambitu folii ei subspeciei *pheulpini* simile, sed lobis paucioribus (7—14); labio infero majore, ad 10 mm. lato, 7 mm. longo.

Chinghai: Chieh-lien Hsian, Tza-ma-szu, in wet stony places in Picea forest (P. C. Tsoong 8639), VII, 30, 1958 (subsp. type).

268. *Pedicularis tenacifolia* Tsoong, sp. nov. (Ser. *Asplenifoliae*).

P. umbelliformis auct. non Li: Tsoong in Phytotax. Sinic. III, (1955) 321, et in Bull. Brit. Mus. (Nat. Hist.) Bot. II (1955) 34.

Nostra *P. meyaniae* H.-M. arce propinquat, sed laminis siccis foliorum anni praecedentis tenacissime persistentibus (nec petiolis solum praeditis), lobis foliorum basali paucioribus latioribusque, labio infero haud eroso sed manifeste ciliato satis distare videtur.

Perennis, siccitate nigrescens, 5—7 cm. alta, dense pilosa. Radices fibrosae vel paulo incrassatae subcarnosae, ad 4 cm. longae, 1—2 mm. diam.; collo apice petiolis siccis anni praecedentis saepe cum laminis omnino persistentibus caulinibusque vetustis nonnullis interdum intermixtis densissime coronato. Caules 3—5, simplices validiusculi, sulcati, secus sulcos pilis multicellularibus ferrugineis dense praediti ceterum sparse pubescentes, basi squamis late ovatis membranaceis 4—5 mm. longis ornati. Folia omnia basalia, petiolis 2—3 cm. longis, membranaceis, complanatis, secus costam medium late alatis, circ. 2 mm. latis, margine densissime pilosis, ceterum fere glabris; lamina 1—1.5 cm. longa, 5—6 mm. lata, ovato-oblonga vel anguste ovata, herbacea, utraque pagina pilis ferrugineis sparse, subtus etiam furfuribus albidis in-