

民间用全草煎水服,治妇女病,以代益母草(江苏省植物药材志),热天生疖子可用全草泡水洗。此外亦用于治各种炎症(肝炎、阑尾炎、咽喉炎、尿道炎等),咯血,尿血,胃痛,疮痈肿毒,跌打损伤,蚊虫咬伤,并试治早期癌症。

系 5. 并头黄芩系——Ser. *Scordifoliae* Juz. in Fl. URSS 20:99. 1954.

花中等大至较大,长可达 2.5 厘米;根茎纤细;叶缘大都有钝或锐的浅牙齿,有时为锯齿,有时为波状齿,乃至全缘,两面被毛,下面密生腺点。

85. 并头黄芩(东北植物检索表) 头巾草(内蒙古),山麻子(山西霍县)

*Scutellaria scordifolia* Fisch. ex Schrank in Denkschr. Bot. Ges. Regensb. 2:55. 1822; in Ind. Hort. Petrop. 62. 1835; Benth. Labiat. Gen. et Sp. 436. 1836, et in DC. Prodr. 12:425. 1848; Ledeb. Fl. Ross. 3:398. 1849; Turcz. Fl. Baical. Dahur. 2:417. 1856; Maxim. in Mém. Acad. Sci. St. Pétersb. Sav. Étrang. 9: 219, 475, 484. 1859; Korsh. in Act. Hort. Petrop. 12:378. 1892; Komarov in ibid. 25:343. 1907; Dunn in Journ. Linn. Soc. Bot. 39:492. 1911, et in Notes Bot. Gard. Edinburgh 6:173. 1915; Diels in Fedde, Repert. Sp. Nov. 12: 475. 1922; Liu, Chihli Fl. 152. 1928; Kudo in Mem. Fac. Sci. Agr. Taihoku Univ. 2:263. 1929; Hand.-Mazz. in Act. Hort. Göthob. 9:74. 1934; Kitagawa, Lineam. Fl. Mansh. 385. 1939; Hand.-Mazz. in Act. Hort. Göthob. 13:338. 1939; Juz. in Fl. URSS 20:99. 1954; 刘慎谔等, 东北植物检索表 322. 1959——*Scutellaria galericulata* Linn. *δ. scordifolia* Regel in Mém. Acad. Sci. St. Pétersb. VII. 4:118, n. 388. 1861; in Act. Hort. Petrop. 10:28. 1887——*Scutellaria galericulata* auct. non Linn.: Hance in Journ. Linn. Soc. Bot. 26:294. 1890; Palibin in Act. Hort. Petrop. 14:136. 1895; Komarov in ibid. 25:345. 1907——*Scutellaria scordifolia* Fisch. ex Schrank f. *glabrescens* Franch. in Nouv. Arch. Mus. Paris, 2 Ser. 6:120. 1883——*Scutellaria scordifolia* Fisch. ex Schrank var. *subglabra* Komarov in Act. Hort. Petrop. 25:344. 1907; in Fedde, Repert. Sp. Nov. 5:272. 1908; Kitagawa, Lineam. Fl. Mansh. 385. 1939.

85 a. 并头黄芩(原变种)

var. *scordifolia*

根茎斜行或近直伸,节上生须根。茎直立,高 12—36 厘米,四棱形,基部粗 1—2 毫米,常带紫色,在棱上疏被上曲的微柔毛,或几无毛,不分枝,或具或多或少或长或