

系2. 秋飘拂草系 Ser. Autumnales Ohwi, Cyper. Jap. II in Mem. Coll. Sci., Kyoto Imp. Univ. Ser. B, XVIII (1944) 53.

无根状茎；稈丛生，基部不具无叶片的鞘。鳞片黄綠色具直出短尖；柱头2—3个。小坚果黃白色，无网紋，具疣状突起或无。

4. 武功山飘拂草 图版 XXV, 1—4

Fimbristylis wukungshanensis Tang et Wang, sp. nov.

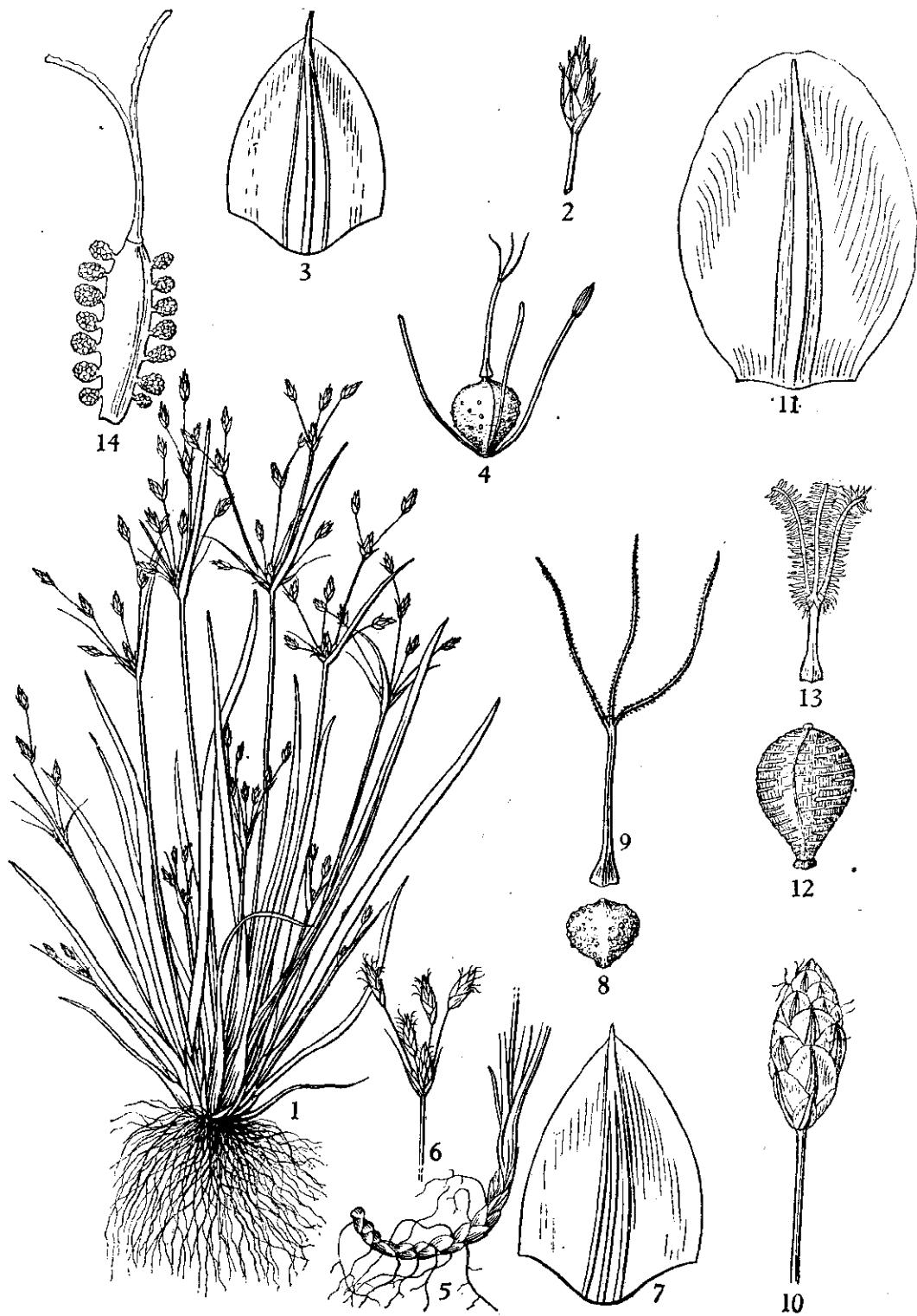
根状茎缺如。稈丛生，三稜形，矮小，高5.5—11.5厘米，具沟槽，无毛，基部具1—2片叶。叶短于稈，宽1—2毫米，平张，无毛，向頂端漸狹，頂端急尖，边缘具細齿，鞘前面膜質，锈色，斜裂，长7—11毫米，叶舌截形，具緣毛。苞片2—3枚，叶状，短于花序；小苞片钻状，边缘有細齿，基部較寬，膜質；长側枝聚繖花序簡單或复出，有3—4个辐射枝，长1.5—4.5厘米，宽0.5—3厘米；辐射枝张开，細，长6—22毫米；小穗单生于辐射枝頂端，卵形或近卵形，頂端急尖，长3—4毫米，宽1—1.2毫米；有7—8朵花；鳞片卵状披針形，頂端有硬尖，淡棕黃色，有寬的膜質边缘，背面具綠色龙骨状突起，有3条脉，連硬尖长1.7—2毫米；雄蕊1，花药长圓形，頂端具短尖，长0.5毫米，短于花絲約4—5倍；花柱基部膨大成圓錐形，柱头3，长为花柱的1/3。小坚果寬倒卵形，三稜形，淡黃色，有稀疏疣状突起，长1毫米弱。花果期9月初。

产于江西(萍乡县，武功山)；生于山坡水旁，海拔600米。

5. 宜昌飘拂草 图版 XXXIII, 5—8

Fimbristylis henryi C. B. Clarke in Journ. Linn. Soc. Bot. XXXVI (1903) 237——*Fimbristylis unicolor* Ohwi et Koyama in Bull. Nat. Sci. Mus. N. S. III (1956) 30, syn. nov.

无根状茎。稈丛生，三稜形，高3—20厘米，有沟槽，无毛，基部生2叶。叶长于稈，宽1—3毫米，平张，无毛，向頂端漸狹，頂端急尖，边缘具細齿；鞘前面膜質，鞘口斜裂，锈色，长1—3.5厘米；叶舌截形，具緣毛。苞片叶状，2—3枚，少有4枚，长于或短于花序，或与之等长；小苞片钻状，下部較寬，边缘膜質；长側枝聚繖花序簡單、复出或多次复出，有2—4个辐射枝，直径1—5厘米，辐射枝长0.5—3厘米；小穗单生，狭長圓形、長椭圓形，少有卵形，頂端鈍或近于急尖，长3—8毫米，宽1—1.5毫米，有8—10余朵花；鳞片卵形或卵状披針形，长2毫米(連硬尖)，頂端有硬尖，黃綠色或淡褐色，背面具綠色龙骨状突起，具膜質寬边缘，有3条脉；雄蕊1，花药长圓形，具短尖，长0.5毫米，約为花絲长的1/5—1/4；花柱基部膨大成圓錐形，柱头2，长为花柱的1/2。小坚果椭圓状倒卵形、倒卵形或椭圓形，平凸状，淡黃色，表面有横长



traberculatae, 2.5 mm longa 1.5 mm lata apice constricta, stylopodium e basi lata sursum deltoideo-attenuatum atrobrunneum, annula discoformis, 1/2 latit. nucis aequans. Stigmata 3.

Yunnan: Fo-hai, in marches, alt. 1800 m., C. W. Wang, No. 77229, typus! VII. 1936. IV. 1935; Salwin-Irrawadi, 27° 52', alt. 3275 m., Handel-Mazzetti, No. 9226, 3. VII. 1916. 14c. *Heleocharis pellucida* Presl var. *sanguinolenta* Tang et Wang, var. nov.

A typo spicula sanguinolenta 8—10 mm longa, nuce angustiore 0.5 mm lata, stylopodium conico nucem subaequante differt.

Kweichow (?) 广州中山大学生物系采 No. 9452, typus!

14d. *Heleocharis pellucida* Presl var. *spongiosa* Tang et Wang, var. nov.

A typo spicula globosa 3 mm longa, nuce 0.9 mm longa, stylopodium triangulare spongioso differt.

Kiangsi: Pingxiang Xian, in pond, alt. 260 m., Kiangsi expedition, No. 2982, typus! 13. XI. 1954.

15b. *Heleocharis attenuata* (Franch. et Savat.) Pall. var. *erhizomatosa* Tang et Wang, var. nov.

A typo planta erhizomatosa, culmo humiliore, spicula breviore, setis hypogyneis laxius retroso-scabribus differt.

Chekiang: without precise locality, K. K. Tsoong, No. 51, typus! 11. V. 1927.

20. *Heleocharis liouana* Tang et Wang, sp. nov.

Rhizoma stoloniferum. Culmi ± plures caespitosi mediocres in sicco leviter compressi obscure verruculosi pauci-costati 14—36 cm alti 1—3 mm diam. Folia absentia, vaginae 2, superior infra medium sanquinolenta ore truncata 4—7 cm longa. Spicula oblonga vel oblongo-lanceolata interdum ovato-lanceolata primo obtusa demum attenuata pluri-multiflora 1—2 cm longa 4—5 mm lata. Squamae inferiores 2 vacuae ima 1/2 circumlit. vel ultra amplexentes, reliquae floriferas imbricatae lineari-oblongae vel anguste ellipticae obtusae atro-sanguinolentes, carina angusta viridis, marginibus scariosae 4 mm longae circa 2 mm latae. Setae hypogyneae 4—(5) subrectae ferrugineae retroso-scabrae nucem superantes. Stamina 3, filamenta antheris sesqui longioribus, antherae 3 mm longae. Stigmata 2. Nux obovata vel subglobosa usque elliptica constrio 1/2 latit. stylopodii aequans, primo lutea demum brunnea biconvexa 1.2—1.5 mm longa 1—1.2 mm lata interdum latior longiorque, stylopodium rotundum vel sub-quadratum apice attenuatum spongiosum 1/3 longit. nucis aequans 1/2 latit. ejus aequans.

Yunnan: Kunming, T. N. Liou, No. 20112, typus! 1941.

7. *Fimbristylis* Vahl

4. *Fimbristylis wukungshanensis* Tang et Wang, sp. nov.

Rhizoma nullum. Culmus caespitosus humilis triquetus striatus glaber basi 1—2-foliatus 5.5—11.5 cm altus. Folia culmo breviora plana glabra apicem versus attenuata apice acuta margine scabra 1—2 mm lata, vagina attice membranacea apice oblique fissa ferruginea 7—11 mm longa. Bracteeae 2—3 foliaceae, ima inflorescentia brevior, bracteolae setaceae margine scabrae basi dilatatae membranaceae. Anthela simplex vel composita 1.5—4.5 cm longa 0.5—3 cm lata, radii 3—4 patentes graciles 6—22 mm longi. Spiculae solitariae ovatae vel

ovato-lanceolatae apice acutae 7—8-florae 3—4 mm longae 1—1.2 mm latae, squamae ovato-lanceolatae mucronatae pallide luteo-brunneae margine late hyalinae dorso trinerviae viridi-carinatae 1.7—2 mm longae. Stamen 1, anthera oblonga apiculata 0.5 mm longa filamento 4—5-plo-brevior. Stylus basi in conico dilatatus, stigmata 3 stylo multo breviora. Nux triquetra obovata pallide lutea sparse verruculosa circiter 1 mm longa.

Kiangsi: 萍乡县 (Ping-xiān Xiān), mountain streamside, alt. 600 m., Kiangsi Expedition, No. 923, typus! 5. IX. 1954.

Series 3. **Complanatae** Tang et Wang, ser. nov.

Rhizoma stoloniferum vel estoloniferum. Culmi caespitosi basi sine vaginibus. Squamae brunneae. Stylus nec compressa nec ciliata. Stigmata 3. Nux lutescens vel brunnea.

12. **Fimbristylis psammocola** Tang et Wang, sp. nov.

Rhizoma abbreviatum. Culmus solitarius obtuse triquierter vel subteres basi foliatus ad basin vaginati, vaginis fuscis in fibras dissolutis, 5—16 cm altus. Folia culmo breviora vel eum aequantia apice acuta margine leviter involuta pallo scabra 1—2.5 mm lata, vagina antice brunnea membranacea apice oblique fissa, ligula nulla. Bractae 2—4 subulatae inflorescentia breviores vel paulo longiores. Anthela simplex vel composita 1—14-spiculata 2—4 cm longa 1.2—2.5 cm lata, radii 3—5 subteretes 0.6—2.5 cm longi. Spiculae oblongo-ellipticae apice acutae solitariae dense multiflorae 6—10 mm longae 2.5—4 mm latae, squamae deltoideo-ovatae apice acutae griseo-virides margine late albo-membranaceae dorso puberulae trinerviae, nervis lateralibus brunneis, eo medio viridi carinato in apicula producto 4—5 mm longa. Stamina 3, antherae lineares apiculatae 2.5 mm longae circa dimidium filamentorum aequantes. Stylus compressus basi paulo dilatatus 2 mm longus, stigmata 2 perlonga stylo duplo-longiora. Nux ignota.

Yunnan: 西双版納 (Xishuangbannà), sandy places, alt. 540 m., K. M. Feng, No. 20803, typus! 8. V. 1958.

14b. **Fimbristylis aphylla** Steud. var. **gracilis** Tang et Wang, var. nov.

A typo culnis gracilibus plerumque humilioribus, spiculis minoribus 2.5—5 mm longis 1.2—2 mm latis pauci—10-floribus vel ultra differt.

Yunnan: Kunming, by stream, K. M. Feng, No. 10078, typus! 12. VII. 1935.

15b. **Fimbristylis quinquangularis** (Vahl) Kunth var. **elata** Tang et Wang, var. nov.

A typo culnis altioribus ad 120 cm altis vel ultra, spiculis majoribus, foliis nullis vel sub-nullis differt.

Hainan: 紅毛山 Hongmaoshan and its vicinity, stream-side, Tseng and Fung, No. 278. (L. U. 17812), typus! 11. VI. 1929.

15c. **Fimbristylis quinquangularis** (Vahl) Kunth var. **bistaminifera** Tang et Wang, var. nov.

A typo spiculis majoribus 3—5 mm longis, staminibus 2, nucis paulo majoribus differt.

Kwangtung: 信宜县 (Xinyi Xian), the margin of rice-fields, 黃志, No. 38033, typus! 25. XI. 1934.

16b. **Fimbristylis diphyloides** Makino var. **straminea** Tang et Wang, var. nov.