

匍匐根状茎粗壮，具许多须根。秆高大，圆柱状，高1—2米，平滑，基部具3—4个叶鞘，鞘长可达38厘米，管状，膜质，最上面一个叶鞘具叶片。叶片线形，长1.5—11厘米。苞片1枚，为秆的延长，直立，钻状，常短于花序，极少数稍长于花序；长侧枝聚繖花序简单或复出，假侧生，具4—13或更多个辐射枝；辐射枝长可达5厘米，一面凸，一面凹，边缘有锯齿；小穗单生或2—3个簇生于辐射枝顶端，卵形或长圆形，顶端急尖或钝圆，长5—10毫米，宽2—3.5毫米，具多数花；鳞片椭圆形或宽卵形，顶端稍凹，具短尖，膜质，长约3毫米，棕色或紫褐色，有时基部色淡，背面有铁锈色突起小点，脉1条，边缘具缘毛；下位刚毛6条，等长于小坚果，红棕色，有倒刺；雄蕊3，花药线形，药隔突出；花柱中等长，柱头2，罕3，长于花柱。小坚果倒卵形或椭圆形，双凸状，少有三棱形，长约2毫米。花果期6—9月。

产于我国东北各省、内蒙古、山西、陕西、甘肃、新疆、河北、江苏、贵州、四川、云南；生长在湖边或浅水塘中。也分布于朝鲜、日本、澳洲、南北美洲。

在北京有栽培作观赏用；云南一带常取其秆作为编席席子的材料。H. A. Gleason氏在 Rept. Michigan Acad. Sci. XX (1918) 153 发表的报告中，说到本种的秆是观察研究原始形成层组织的不同阶段的好材料。

本种与 *Scirpus tabernaemontani* Gmel. 的区别在其花序较大而疏散，鳞片棕色，而不象后者为红棕色，鳞片上突起的小点一般较少。

### 南水葱(变种) 图版 IX, 6—7

#### var. *laeviglumis* Tang et Wang, var. nov.

其与种的区别在于鳞片上无锈色突起小点。柱头3。

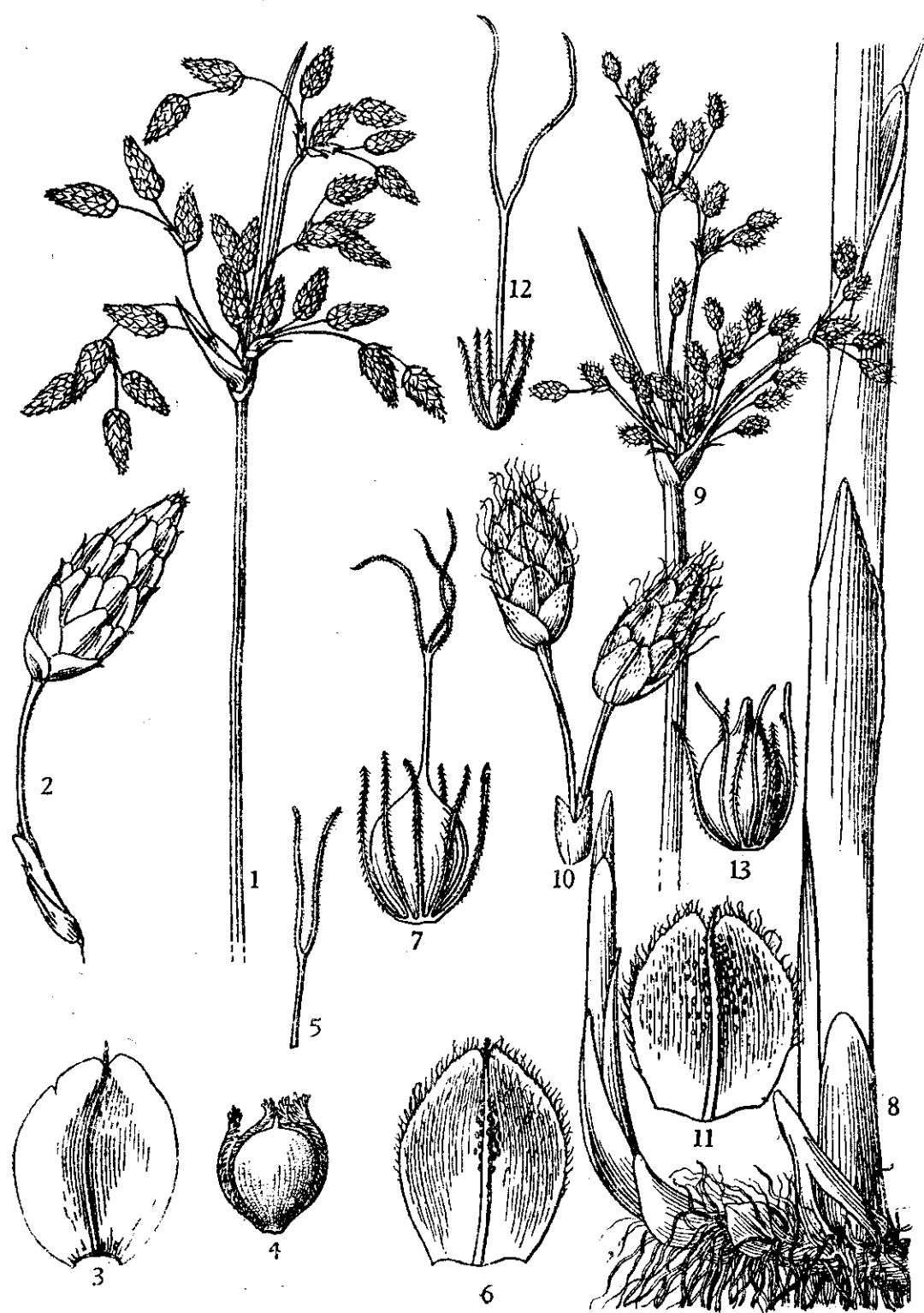
分布于我国浙江、福建、台湾、广东、广西、云南。

#### 組 9. 蕎草組 Sect. Actaeogeton Reichb., Fl. Germ. Excurs. (1830) 78.

匍匐根状茎不存在。秆丛下有很多须根。长侧枝聚繖花序十分聚缩成头状。小穗大或中等大；鳞片一般膜质；下位刚毛6条或较少，有倒刺。小坚果一般有皱纹。

### 19. 北水毛花

图版 VIII 1—5. 青島藨草 *Scirpus trisetosus* Tang et Wang, 1.花序×1; 2.鳞片×10; 3.小坚果×10; 4.小坚果横切面×10; 5.花柱和柱头×10。6—10. 海三稜藨草(杂种) *Scirpus × mariquerter* Tang et Wang, 6.花序×1; 7.鳞片×10; 8.小坚果×10; 9.小坚果横切面×10; 10.小坚果网纹放大。11—15. 薤草 *Scirpus triquetus* Linn., 11.植株的一部分×1; 12.鳞片×20; 13.花×10; 14.小坚果×10; 15.小坚果横切面×10。



## 1. *Scirpus* Linn.

### 9. *Scirpus chunianus* Tang et Wang, sp. nov.

Perennis. Culmus validus 90—150 cm altus trigonus sub inflorescentiam triquetter foliatus. Folia plana rigida culmum superantia 8—14 mm lata subtus costa media margineque scabra, vagina 5—7.5 cm longa. Bractae foliaceae inflorescentiam superantes subtus costa media margineque scabrae. Anthela composita laxa multiradiata, radii primarii validi triquetri ad 9 cm longi. Spiculae sessiles usque (2-) 3—7 in capitatum collectae ellipticae vel oblongae apice obtusae vel rotundatae 4—6 mm longae 2—3 mm latae multiflorae. Squamae triangulari-ovatae apice obtusae membranaceae brunneae atrobrunneo-striatae 5-nerviae. Setae hypogynae 2—3 nucem paullo superantes rectae albae circa ad 2/3 laxe spinuli-scabrae. Stigmata 2. Nux late elliptica vel subrotunda biconvexa 1 mm longa lutea minute verruculosa.

Hainan: Bao-ting Xiàn, in wooded valley, alt. 300 m., 侯寬昭 72001 typus! 20. IV. 1935.

### Sect. 4. *Filipes* Tang et Wang, sect. nov.

Rhizoma estoloniferum. Culmi caespitosi. Folia radicalia et caulina. Bractea una. Anthela corymbosa pauciradiata multi-spiculata, rarissime 1—pauci-spiculata. Spiculae lanceolatae brunneae. Squamae chartaceae apice acutae vel obtusae inferiores steriles. Setae hypogynae 6 nucem paullo superantes. Stigmata 3. Nux triquetra apiculata.

### 11b. *Scirpus filipes* C. B. Clarke var. *paucispiculatus* Tang et Wang, var. nov.

A typo culmo breviore circa 25 cm. alto, bractea culmum continuante gracile triquetro, spiculis 1—2 sessilibus pseudolateralibus differt.

Fukien: Nànping Xiàn, on rocks, Y. Ling, No. 79, typus! 25. III. 1931.

### 16. *Scirpus trisetosus* Tang et Wang, sp. nov.

Perennis. Culmus 80—120 cm altus triquetter laevis basi vaginatus, vaginæ efoliatae fusco-brunneae vel brunneæ chartaceæ distincte transversim venulosæ. Bractea 1 culmum continuans usque inflorescentia brevior. Anthela simplex pseudo-lateralis 3—4-radiata, radii ad 4 cm longi 1—5-spiculata, spiculae oblongae vel teretes 10—23 cm longae circa 4 mm latae brunneæ dense imbricatae. Squamae ellipticae apice subrotundatae membranaceæ 4 mm longæ luteo-brunneæ inferne purpureo-brunneo-striatae dorso costa media viridi apice paullo producta margine erosæ. Setae hypogynæ 3 raro 2 vel 4 nucem paullo brevioræ retroscabrae. Stamina 3, filamenta plana, antheræ lineariae; stylus elongatus, stigmata 3—2. Nux obovata plano-convexa 2.5—3 mm longa brunnea nitida.

Shantung: Qing-dao (Tsingtau), stream-side, alt. 200 m., C. Y. Chiao, No. 2992, typus! 20. VIII. 1930.

### 18b. *Scirpus validus* var. *laeviglumis* Tang et Wang, var. nov.

A typo squamis sine punctis ferrugineis, stigmatibus 3 differt.

Yunnan: Kai-yuan Xiàn, in rice-fields, 鐘朴勤、匡可任, No. 136, typus! 23. IV. 1943.

### 20b. *Scirpus triangulatus* Roxb. var. *trialatus* Tang et Wang, var. nov.

A typo culmo elato valido, vaginis distincte transversim venulosis, spiculis multis in capitum collectis ovatis ovoideis vel subovatis 4—8 mm longis 3—4.5 mm latis, squamis