

组 8. 蔓茎堇菜组——Sect. *Diffusae* (W. Beck.) C. J. Wang, stat. nov.——Gruppe *Diffusae* W. Beck. in Beih. Bot. Centralbl. 40(2): 113. 1923.——Sect. *Nomimium* Ging. L. *Diffusae* W. Beck. in Engler et Prantl, Nat. Pflanzenfam. 21(2): 369. 1925.——Sect. *Nomimium* Ging. Subsect. *Diffusae* (W. Beck.) Chang in Bull. Fan Mém. Inst. Biol. n.s. 1(3): 249. 1949, nom. tant. et sine auct. comb.

本组中国产 4 种, 3 变种。

83. 七星莲(植物名实图考) 蔓茎堇菜(静生生物调查所汇报), 茶匙黄(台湾植物志)

*Viola diffusa* Ging. in DC. Prodr. 1:298. 1824; Benth. Fl. Hongk. 20. 1861; Hook. f. et Thoms. Fl. Brit. Ind. 1:183. 1872; Maxim. in Mém. Biol. 9:735. 1876, et in Bull. Acad. Sci. St. Pétersb. 23: 325. 1877; Franch. Pl. David. 1: 43. 1884, et l.c. 2:20. 1888, Pl. Delav. 72. 1889; Forbes et Hemsl. in Journ. Linn. Soc. Bot. 23:52. 1886; Diels in Engler Bot. Jahrb. 29: 477. 1901; H. de Boiss. in Bull. Herb. Boiss. 1077. 1901; Hayata, Icon. Pl. Form. 1:60. 1911; W. Beck. in Beih. Bot. Centralbl. 40(2):114. 1923; Merr. et Chun in Sunyatsenia 5:129. 1940; Chang in Bull. Fan Mém. Inst. Biol. n.s. 1(3): 249, 261. 1949; Lin in Taiwan 1: 271. 1950; 海南植物志 1: 360. 1964; Hara, Fl. East. Himal. 212. 1966; Jacobs et D. M. Moore in Fl. Males. 7:202. 1971; 中国高等植物图鉴 2: 907, 图 3543. 1972; Hsieh Changfu in Fl. Taiwan 3:773. excl. Pl. 811. 1977; 秦岭植物志 1(3): 315, 图 274. 1981; 西藏植物志 3: 292. 1986.——*V. tenuis* Benth. in Hook. Lond. Journ. Bot. 1:482. 1842.——*V. kiusiana* Makino in Bot. Mag. Tokyo 16:138. 1902, et l.c. 19:73. 1905.——*V. diffusa* Ging. var. *tomentosa* W. Beck. l.c. 20(2):127. 1906.——*V. diffusa* Ging. subsp. *tenuis* W. Beck. in Philip. Journ. Sci. 19:714. 1921, p.p.——*V. wilsonii* W. Beck. in Kew Bull. Misc. Inf. 6: 251. 1928, syn. nov.——*V. diffusa* Ging. var. *brevise-pala* W. Beck. l.c. 6: 251. 1928, syn. nov.

83a. 七星莲(原变种) 图版 20: 7—8

var. *diffusa*

一年生草本, 全体被糙毛或白色柔毛, 或近无毛, 花期生出地上匍匐枝。匍匐枝先端具莲座状叶丛, 通常生不定根。根状茎短, 具多条白色细根及纤维状根。基生叶多数, 丛生呈莲座状, 或于匍匐枝上互生; 叶片卵形或卵状长圆形, 长 1.5—3.5 厘米, 宽 1—2 厘米, 先端钝或稍尖, 基部宽楔形或截形, 稀浅心形, 明显下延于叶柄, 边缘具钝齿及缘毛, 幼叶两面密被白色柔毛, 后渐变稀疏, 但叶脉上及两侧边缘仍被较密的毛; 叶柄长 2—4.5 厘米, 具明显的翅, 通常有毛; 托叶基部与叶柄合生, 2/3 离生, 线状披针形, 长 4—12 毫米, 先端