

色,叶背浅绿色;侧脉每边4—6条,在叶面扁平,在叶背稍凸起;叶柄长3—10毫米,腹面具槽;托叶早落。花雌雄同株,单生或2—3朵簇生于叶腋;雄花:花梗纤细,长8—10毫米;萼片5,长卵形,长1.5毫米,白绿色,膜质,具脉纹;花瓣5,白色,与萼片互生,倒卵形,长1毫米,宽0.5毫米,膜质;花盘腺体5,顶端全缘;雄蕊5,离生,长0.6毫米,花丝状,花药宽卵形;雌花:花梗长1.5—2厘米;萼片5,膜质,长椭圆形或长倒卵形;花瓣5,膜质,比萼片短小;花盘腺体10裂至中部;子房卵圆形,花柱3。蒴果圆球形或扁球形,直径约8毫米,成熟时开裂成3个2片裂;种子三棱形,平滑。 花果期5—8月。

产于云南昆明(大普吉),生于海拔2330米山地林下或灌木丛中。印度也有。本种模式标本采自印度东北部。

8. 雀儿舌头(华北) 黑钩叶(华北,植物学名词审查本),断肠草(河北、内蒙古)

**Leptopus chinensis** (Bunge) Pojark. in Not. Syst. Herb. Inst. Bot. Acad. Sci. URSS. 20:274. 1960; 湖北植物志 2: 357, 图1257. 1979; P. T. Li in Not. Roy. Bot. Gard. Endinb. 40(3): 472. 1983; Lauener in Not. Roy. Bot. Gard. Endinb. 40(3): 482. 1983; 西藏植物志 3: 58, 图20. 1986. — *Andrachne chinensis* Bunge in Mém. Acad. Imp. Sci. St. Petersb. 2: 133. 1833; Pax et Hoffm. in Engl. Pflanzenr. 81 (IV. 147. XV):171. 1921; 中国高等植物图鉴 2: 589, 图2908. 1972. — *A. cordifolia* Hemsl. in Journ. Linn. Soc. 26: 420. 1894; Pax et Hoffm. in Engl. Pflanzenr. 81(IV. 147. XV): 171. 1921, P. P., quoad E. H. Wilson 3205, 3539; non Muell. Arg. (1866). — *Flueggea capillipes* Pax in Bot. Jahrb. 29: 427. 1900. — *Andrachne bodinieri* Lévl. in Fedde, Rep. Sp. Nov. 12:187. 1913, et Fl. Kouy-Tchéou 158. 1914; Rehd. in Journ. Arn. Arb. 14: 229. 1933. — *A. capillipes* (Pax) Hutch. in Sarg. Pl. Wilson. 2: 516. 1916. — *A. capillipes* (Pax) Hutch. var. *pubescens* Hutch. in l. c. — *A. montana* Hutch. in l.c. 517. — *A. chinensis* Bunge var. *pubescens* (Hutch.) Hand.-Mazz. Symb. Sin. 7: 221. 1931. — *Arachne chinensis* (Bunge) Pojark. in Bot. Zhurn. URSS. 25: 392. 1940. — *A. montana* (Hutch.) Pojark. in l.c. — *A. capillipes* (Pax) Pojark. in l. c. — *A. montana* (Hutch.) Hurusawa in Journ. Fac. Sci. Univ. Tokyo, III, 6(6): 339. 1954. — *A. chinensis* (Bunge) Hurusawa in l.c. 338. — *Leptopus capillipes* (Pax) Pojark. in Not. Syst. Herb. Inst. Bot. Acad. Sci. URSS. 20: 273. 1960. — *L. montanus* (Hutch.) Pojark. in l.c. 274. — *L. chinensis* (Bunge) Pojark. var. *pubescens* (Hutch.) M-S. in Fl. Hupeh. 2: 360. 1979. — *L. chinensis* (Bunge) Pojark. var. *pubescens* (Hutch.) S. B. Ho in Fl. Tsinling. 1(3):168. 1981. — *L. chinensis* (Bunge) Pojark. var. *pubescens* (Hutch.) C.Y. Wu, Index Fl. Yunnan. 1: 445. 1984.

8a. 雀儿舌头(原变种) 图版 3: 1—3