

- 53(54) 花柱基的基部不下延。小坚果頂端縮部分裸露………27. 中間型荸茅 *H. intersita* Zinserl.
 54(53) 花柱基的基部下延或膨大。小坚果頂端縮部分为其上的花柱基基部所掩盖。
 55(56) 花柱基近圓形;鱗片長圓狀披針形……………28. 单鱗苞荸茅 *H. uniglumis* (Link) Schult.
 56(55) 花柱基橫矩形;鱗片卵形……………29. 扁基荸茅 *H. fennica* Palla ex Kneuck.

組 1. 沼生荸茅組 Sect. *Limnochloa* (Nees) Benth. in Benth. et Hook. f. Gen. Pl. III (1883) 1047——*Limnochloa* Nees in Linnaea IX (1834) 293.

小穗圓筒狀,不比稈粗;鱗片或多或少勁健,中脈一條,几無龍骨狀突起,有許多條紋,一般淡綠色或淡麥稈黃色。稈一般粗壯。

1. 木賊狀荸茅 图版 XVIII, 6—8

Heleocharis equisetina J. et C. Presl, Reliq. Haenk. I (1830) 195; Diels in Engl. Bot. Jahrb. LXIX (1938) 257; Merr. et Metc. in Lingn. Sci. Journ. XXI (1945) 3——*Heleocharis kuroguwai* Ohwi in Journ. Jap. Bot. XII (1936) 654——*Scirpus plantagineus* Hance (Fl. Hongk. Suppl.) in Journ. Linn. Soc. Bot. XIII (1872) 43, non Retz.

匍匐根狀莖瘦長。稈多數,叢生,筆直,細長,圓柱狀,高40—100多厘米,直徑2—3毫米,灰綠色,光滑,無毛,有橫隔膜,于后稈的表面現有節,兼有許多縱條紋。葉缺如,僅在稈的基部有2—3個葉鞘;鞘淡棕色,光滑,無毛,膜質,抱莖,鞘口斜,頂端急尖,長7—15厘米。小穗圓柱狀,長2—4厘米,直徑約3毫米,蒼白微綠色,基部的一片鱗片中空無花,抱小穗基部一周,有時還有短鞘,其余鱗片全有花,松散地復瓦狀排列,寬長圓形,頂端圓形,長5—6毫米,寬約4毫米,邊緣為寬干膜質,頂端邊緣為狹干膜質,中脈不大明顯;下位剛毛7—8條,比小堅果長一倍半;有倒刺;柱頭2。小堅果倒卵形,扁雙凸狀,長2毫米,寬1.2毫米,平滑,頂端不縮,黃色,表面細胞呈四至六角形;花柱基扁,狹長三角形,不為海綿質,基部具不明顯的環,環的質地與小堅果相同,只色澤較淡。 花果期5—10月。

產于台灣、江蘇、廣東、海南;生長在有水的平地。分布于日本琉球羣島、南洋羣島(呂宋島為本種最先發現的產地)和印度。

2. 野荸茅 图版 XVIII, 9—11

Heleocharis plantagineiformis Tang et Wang, sp. nov.

有長的匍匐根狀莖。稈多數,叢生,直立,圓柱狀,高30—100厘米,直徑4—7毫米,灰綠色,中有橫隔膜,于后稈的表面現有節。葉缺如,僅在稈的基部有2—3個葉鞘;鞘膜質,紫紅色,微紅色,深、淡褐色或麥稈黃色,光滑,無毛,鞘口斜,頂端

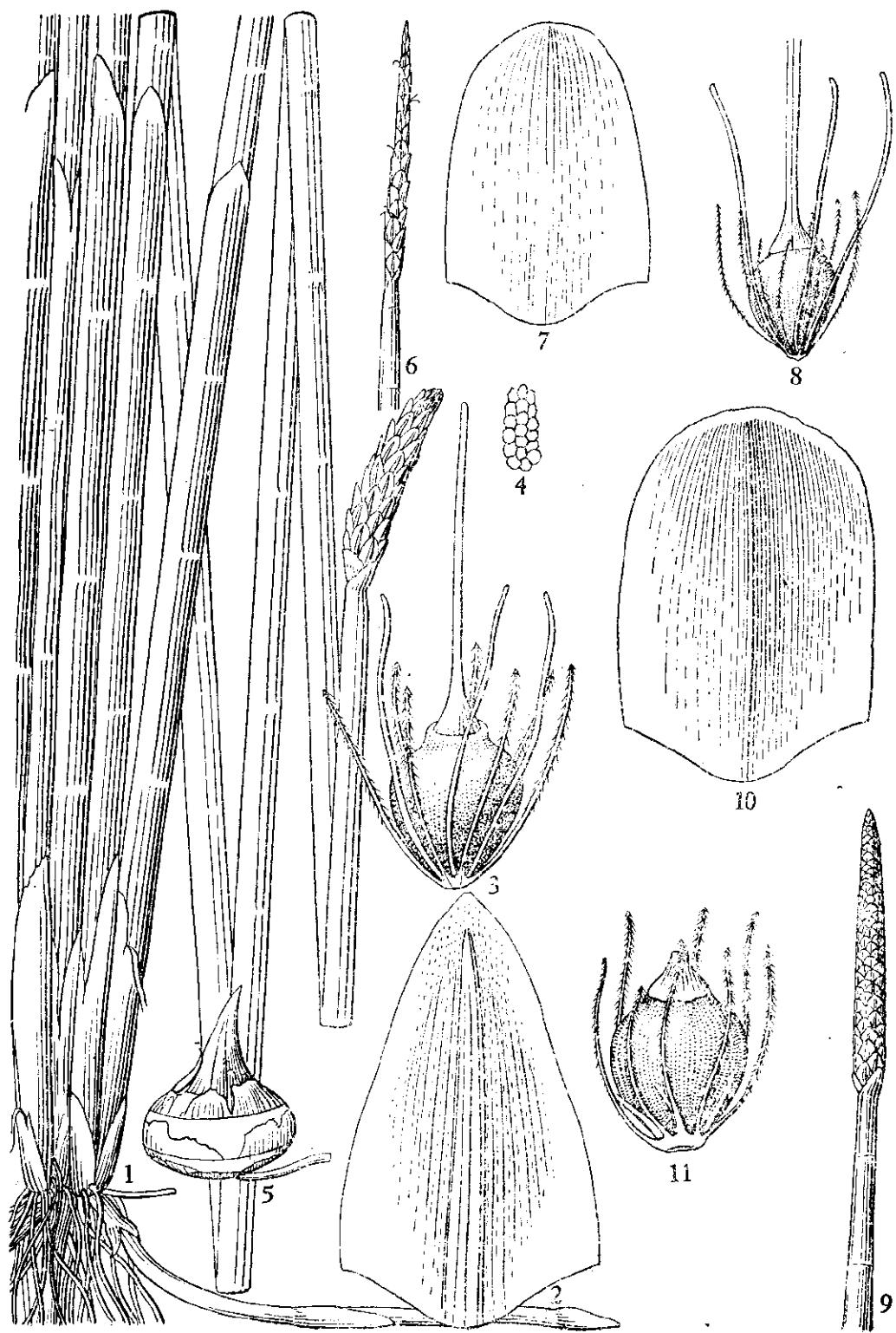
急尖,高7—26厘米。小穗圆柱状,长1.5—4.5厘米,直径4—5毫米,微绿色,顶端钝,有多数花;在小穗基部多半有两片、少有一片不育鳞片,各抱小穗基部一周,其余鳞片全有花,紧密地复瓦状排列,宽长圆形,顶端圆形,长5毫米,宽大致相同,蒼白微绿色,有稍密的红棕色细点,中脉一条,里面比外面明显;下位刚毛7—8条,较小坚果长,有倒刺;柱头3;小坚果宽倒卵形,扁双凸状,长2—2.5毫米,宽约1.7毫米,黄色,平滑,表面细胞呈四至六角形,顶端不缢缩;花柱基从宽的基部向上渐狭而呈二等边三角形,扁,不为海绵质。

产于福建和广东。

3. 莎茅 馬蹄(粤俗) 图版 XVIII, 1—5

Heleocharis dulcis (Burm. f.) Trin. ex Henschel, Vita Rumph. (1833) 185; Merr. Interpret. Herb. Amb. (1917) 104 et in Trans. Amer. Philos. Soc. Philadelphia XXIV 2 (1935) 87; Bailey, Gentes Herbarum I (1920) 13; Ohwi, Cyper. Japon. II (1944) 32; Merr. et Metca. in Lingn. Sci. Journ. XXIV (1945) 4; 裴鑑、单人驥,华东水生维管束植物(1952) 28——*Andropogon dulcis* Burm. f. Fl. Ind. (1768) 219——*Scirpus plantagineus* Retz. Obs. V (1789) 14; Franch. Pl. David. I (1884) 318——*Heleocharis plantaginea* R. Br. Prod. (1810) 224, in nota; Bunge, Enum. (1833) 68; C. B. Clarke in Forbes et Hemsl. Ind. Fl. Sinen. III in Journ. Linn. Soc. Bot. XXXVI (1903) 228; Dunn et Tutch., Fl. Kwangt. & Hongk. (1912) 297; Diels in Engl. Bot. Jahrb. XXIX (1901) 228; C. B. Clarke in Bull. Acad. Int. Geogr. Bot. XVI (1906) 62; Loes. Fl. Tsingtau. (1919) 94——*Scirpus tuberosus* Roxb. Pl. Corom. III (1819) 25, t. 231——*Eleocharis tuberosa* Schult. Mant. II (1824) 86; Debeaux in Act. Soc. Linn. Bordeaux XXX (1903) 229; Courtois in Belval, Fl. Ngan-hoei (1922) 146; 侯寬昭等,广州植物誌 (1956) 749.

有细长的匍匐根状茎,在匍匐根状茎的顶端生块茎,俗叫茅茅。秆多数,丛生,直立,圆柱状,高15—60厘米,直径1.5—3毫米,有多数横隔膜,干后秆表面现有节,但不明显,灰绿色,光滑无毛。叶缺如,只在秆的基部有2—3个叶鞘;鞘近膜质,绿黄色,紫红色或褐色,高2—20厘米,鞘口斜,顶端急尖。小穗顶生,圆柱状,长1.5—4厘米,直径6—7毫米,很淡绿色,顶端钝或近急尖,有多数花,在小穗基部有两片鳞片中空无花,抱小穗基部一周;其余鳞片全有花,松散地复瓦状排列,宽长圆形或卵状长圆形,顶端钝圆,长3—5毫米,宽2.5—3.5(—4)毫米,背部灰绿色,近革质,边缘为微黄色干膜质,全面有淡棕色细点,具一条中脉;下位刚毛7条,较小坚果长一倍半,有倒刺;柱头3。



4. *Fuirena* Rottb.

1. *Fuirena rhizomatifer* Tang et Wang, sp. nov. — *Fuirena umbellata* Rottb. var. *angustifolia* Kükenth. apud Hand.-Mzt. Symb. Sin. VII (1936) 1248.

Rhizoma ascendens squamis ovatis apice acutis purpureo-brunneis ornatum. Culmi caespitosi 35—68 cm alti subquinquangulares sulcati basi bivaginati. Folia caulina plana apicem versus attenuata marginibus subscabra 3—5 mm lata inferioribus minora, vagina glabra 1—3 mm longa. Bracteae foliaceae marginibus et vagina pilosae, bracteolae setaceae parte inferiore latiusculae. Inflorescentia simpliciter paniculata, anthela pedunculata in fasciculos 3 terminales et in axillis superioribus reducta, fasciculae 3—5-spiculatae, pedunculus pilosus compressus vagina leviter longior 5—19 mm longus. Spiculae ovatae vel globulares apice rotundae 5.5—8 mm longae 3.5—5 mm latae. Squamae late obovatae apice rotundae subretusae aristatae marginibus nigrescentes et ciliatae dorso hispidulae trinerviae 3 mm longae. Setae hypogynaeae exteriore 3 subutatae pilosae 1/2—2/3 interiores aequantes, interiores 3 spatulatae basi cuneatae breviter unguiculatae apice obtusae vel acutae ciliatae parte superiore ultra 1/3 spongiosae dorso trinerves. Stamina 3, antherae oblongae obtusae. Stigmata 3 stylum aequantia minute papillosa. Nux triquetra obovata stipite inclusa 1 mm longa.

Kwchichow: Maotsaoping, in swamps, alt. 800 m., Haudel-Mazzetti, No. 10754, typus! 13. VII. 1917.

5. *Heleocharis* R. Br.

2. *Heleocharis plantagineiformis* Tang et Wang, sp. nov.

Rhizoma longistoloniferum. Culmi caespitosi erecti teretes griseo-virides in sicco septato-nodulosi 30—100 cm alti 4—7 mm diam. Folia absentia, vaginae 2—3 membranaceae purpureo-rubescentes vel cinereo-purpurecentes laeves glabrae ore oblique apice acutae 7—26 cm longae. Spicula teres cinereo-viridula apice obtusa multiflora 1.5—4.5 cm longa 4—5 mm diam. Squamae inferiores 2 raro 1 steriles, reliquaefloriferae imbricatae quadrato-orbiculares apice rotundae cinereo-viridulae dense rubro-brunneo-punctatae uninerviae 5 mm longae lataeque. Setae hypogynaeae 7—8 retroso-scabrae nuce longiorae. Nux late obovata compresso-biconvexa lutea, cellulae extimae irregulatiter 4—6-gonae, 2—2.5 mm longa 1.7 mm lata apice non constricta, stylopodium e basi lata sursum gradatim attenuatum elongato-deltoideum compressum non spongiosum.

Fukien: without precise locality, 鐘心燈, No. 6064, typus!

5. *Heleocharis trilateralis* Tang et Wang, sp. nov.

Rhizoma stoloniferum longum. Culmi caespitosi plutes rigidi erecti trialati cinereo-lutei non septato-nodulosi glabri lacves 30—75 cm alti 5 mm diam. Folia absentia, vaginae 2 basilares membranaceae, inferior nigra purpureo-tincta, superior luteo-albescens triquetra ore oblique fissae apice acutae 5—18 cm longae. Squamae ima sterilis late ovata apice obtusa amplectens, reliquaefloriferae imbricatae late ovatae obtusae dorso brunnescentes purpureo-striatae coriaceae marginibus scariosae extus non punctatae intus rubrobrunneo-punctatae uninerviae 5 mm longae et latae. Setae hypogynaeae 6 retroso-scabrae brunnescentes nuce duplo longiorae. Nux late obovata albescens biconvexa, cellulae extimae transversim oblongo-